

Methodology and Definitions Guide

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# Methodology and Definitions Guide – Carbon Products

# 1 Scope

This guide covers carbon product prices in all geographical markets and should be read in conjunction with the *CRU Group Compliance Framework and Methodology Guide*. It details commodity-specific methodology which have precedence, with all other aspects covered by the Group methodology guide.

# 2 Methodology

#### Frequency

The final price assessment inclusion date is the fourth Wednesday of each month, at which point all prices are updated in CRU's Carbon Products Monitor. Published price assessments represent all gathered prices pertaining to each current or upcoming pricing window, ensuring contracts fixed at the start of the pricing period are recorded alongside those fixed at the end of this period - price ranges are then established.

For settlement windows containing a mix of quarterly and semester pricing (6-month settlement period), CRU analysts will use discretion when including mixed tenor prices, to better reflect the true market conditions at the time of publication.

#### **Assessment Method**

Analysts use telephone and email to collect market intelligence as well as to verify the information received. Price assessments are meant to reflect actual deals concluded, and information is gathered through consultations with producers, buyers, traders and shipping companies. FOB prices are derived either from direct sales from producers to traders/buyers or from netbacks on CIF sales based on estimated or actual freight rates.

#### Price determination in an illiquid market

In the case that there are no submissions that meet, or after normalisation can meet, the definition below in any monthly or quarterly time period, the prior period's published price range will be rolled over and used as the value for the current period. In the case of low market liquidity but where a single admissible data point has been received, this single data point would be the sole determinant of the value of the price range in the relevant period.

#### **Exclusion of outliers**

Expert judgement may be used in the exclusion of a data point as an input to the calculation of a final price. In doing so consideration may be given to the range and distribution of data collected in the same timeframe from other data providers; previous data received from the same data provider; non-price information received from the data provider and the current market state from any other source. Inclusion or exclusion of input data in the final price is recorded.

Any price data that deviates from the previous assessed price range or the collected price data for the trading period will receive extra scrutiny. For example, if a transaction is considered to be a potential outlier, supporting documentation as a means of further authentication may be asked for. Supporting documentation is typically a contract or purchase/sales order, but other documentation may be accepted. Supporting documentation may not be asked for when, in CRU's judgement, the data is otherwise corroborated or deemed valid.

#### **Expert Judgment**

Expert judgement may apply to decisions on what type of price data is submitted; if the deal is executed at arms-length; if normalisation of price data submitted is required; the means of any normalisation, and the inclusion of a data point in the calculation of the final price (exclusion of outliers).

An analyst will consult with one or more colleagues before any application of expert judgement if in any doubt, or where collective input would improve the quality of a judgement.



#### **Deactivated assessments**

If the quotation suffers from limited transparency or if business dynamics change, it will be deactivated. CRU will provide 3 months' notice before the deactivation date. Its history will still be available to clients, should they require it, but no further information will be collected for that product from the time it is deactivated.

#### **Sizes and Specifications**

Transaction sizes may vary by shipment. Timing of spot assessments typically reflect transactions for a product to be supplied within 30 days although this may vary. CRU reserves the right to adjust its historical pricing assessments if compelling new evidence emerges.

#### **Final publication**

CRU's carbon prices are published in the CRU Carbon Product Monitor, associated Carbon Product Price Basket, via FTP data feeds and available in DataLab.



# 3 Definitions

# **Green Petroleum Coke: Monthly**

#### No.1 China (\$/t Ex-works)

DataLab name: Material: Price basis: Location: Type: Currency: Weight unit: Pricing: Duties/tariffs: Sulphur, %: Volatile, %: Ash. %: Moisture, %: Real Density, %: Coke powder, %: Silicon,  $\mu g/g$ : Vanadium, µg/g: Iron,  $\mu g/g$ : Calcium, µg/g: Nickel, µg/g: Sodium, µg/g: Nitrogen, %: Frequency:

#### 2A 2B 2C China (\$/t Ex-works)

DataLab name: Material: Price basis: Location: Type: Currency: Weight unit: Pricing: Duties/tariffs: Sulphur, %: Sulphur, %: Volatile, %: Ash, %: Ash, % Ash, %: Moisture, %: Coke powder, %: Silicon,  $\mu g/g$ : Vanadium, µg/g: Iron, μg/g: Calcium,  $\mu g/g$ : Sodium,  $\mu g/g$ : Nitrogen, µg/g: Frequency:

Carbon Products, Green Coke, 1A 1B, Spot price; China, EXW 1A / 1B GPC Ex-works China Spot Collected prices in RMB and convert to US\$ Metric tonne Reflects typical 1A/1B grade green petroleum coke Where applicable ≤ 0.50 ≤ 12 ≤ 0.30 Actual measured ≥2.05 <35 ≤300 ≤150 ≤250 ≤200 ≤150 ≤100 Actual measured

# Carbon Products, Green Coke, 2A 2B, 2C Spot price; China, EXW

2A / 2B / 2C GPC Ex-works China Spot Collected prices in RMB and convert to US\$ Metric tonne Reflects typical 2A/2B grade green petroleum coke Where applicable ≤ 1.00 (2A) ≤ 1.50 (2B, 2C) ≤ 12 ≤ 0.35 (2A) ≤ 0.40 (2B) ≤ 0.450 (2C) Actual measured Monthly

Monthly

## 3A 3B 3C China (\$/t Ex-works)

DataLab name: Material: Carbon Products, Green Coke, 3A 3B,3C Spot price; China, EXW 3A / 3B /3C GPC



Price basis: Location: Type: Currency: Weight unit: Pricing: Duties/tariffs: Sulphur, %: Sulphur, %: Sulphur, %: Volatile, %: Ash, %: Moisture, %: Frequency: Ex-works China Spot Collected prices in RMB and convert to US\$ Metric tonne Reflects typical 3A/3B/3C grade green petroleum coke Where applicable  $\leq 2.00 (3A)$   $\leq 2.50 (3B)$   $\leq 3.0 (3C)$   $\leq 12$   $\leq 0.50$ Actual measured Monthly

# **Calcined Petroleum Coke: Monthly**

## Low S CPC China (\$/t Ex-works)

DataLab name:	Carbon Products, Calcined Coke, low S, Spot price; China, EXW
Material:	Low S CPC China
Price basis:	Ex-works
Location:	China
Type:	Spot
Currency:	Collected prices in RMB and convert to US\$
Weight unit:	Metric tonne
Pricing:	Reflects typical 1A/1B grade calcined petroleum coke
Duties/tariffs:	Where applicable
Sulphur, %:	≤ 0.50
Volatile, %:	≤ 0.50
Ash, %:	≤ 0.50
Real Density, %:	≥ 2.05
Frequency:	Monthly

#### Premium CPC China (\$/t Ex-works)

DataLab name:
Material:
Price basis:
Location:
Туре:
Currency:
Weight unit:
Pricing:
Duties/tariffs:
Sulphur, %:
Sulphur, %:
Vanadium, ppm
Volatile, %:
Ash, %:
Real Density, %:
Frequency:

Carbon Products, Premium CPC China Spot price; China, EXW

Premium CPC China Ex-works China Spot Collected prices in RMB and convert to US\$ Metric tonne Reflects typical premium CPC calcined petroleum coke Where applicable  $\leq 1.50$  $\leq 3.50$  $\leq 600$  $\leq 0.50$  $\leq 0.50$  $\geq 2.05$ Monthly

# Regular CPC China (\$/t Ex-works)

DataLab name: Material: Price basis: Location: Type: Currency: Carbon Products, Regular CPC, Spot price; China, EXW Regular CPC China Ex-works China Spot Collected prices in RMB and convert to US\$



Weight unit: Pricing: Duties/tariffs: Sulphur, %: Volatile, %: Ash, %: Real Density, %: Frequency:

# China Export (\$/t FOB)

DataLab name:

Material: Price basis: Location: Type: Currency: Weight unit: Pricing: Duties/tariffs: Sulphur, %: Sulphur, %: Vanadium Volatile, %: Ash, %: Real Density, %: Frequency:

# **Coal Tar: Monthly**

## China (\$/t Ex-works)

DataLab name: Material: Price basis: Location: Type: Currency: Weight unit: Pricing: Duties/tariffs: Frequency:

# **Coal Tar Pitch: Monthly**

## China (\$/t Ex-works)

DataLab name: Material: Price basis: Location: Type: Currency: Weight unit: Pricing: Duties/tariffs: Typical Softening point, °C: Typical Quinoline Insoluble, %: Typical Ash, %: Frequency: Metric tonne Reflects typical regular calcined petroleum coke Where applicable  $3.00-3.50 \le 0.50 \le 0.50 \le 2.05$ Monthly

# Carbon Products, Calcined Coke, Spot price; China, FOB

CPC China Export FOB China Contract & Spot US\$ Metric tonne Reflects typical export grade calcined petroleum coke Where applicable  $\leq 1.50 (A)$   $\leq 3.50 (B)$   $\leq 400$   $\leq 0.50$   $\leq 0.50$   $\geq 2.05$ Monthly

# Carbon Products, Coal Tar, Spot price; China, EXW CT

Ex-works China Spot Collected prices in RMB and convert to US\$ Metric tonne Reflects typical coal tar Where applicable Monthly

#### Carbon Products, Coal Tar Pitch, Spot price; China, EXW CTP Ex-works China Spot Collected prices in RMB and convert to US\$ Metric tonne Reflects typical coal tar pitch (i.e liquid coal tar pitch) Where applicable 103-120 7-12 ≤0.5 Monthly



# China Export (\$/t FOB)

#### DataLab name:

Material: Price basis: Location: Type: Currency: Weight unit: Pricing: Duties/tariffs: Typical Softening point, °C: Typical Quinoline Insoluble, %: Typical Ash, %: Frequency:

# Carbon Products, Coal Tar Pitch, Spot price; China, FOB CTP

Export FOB China Contract US\$ Metric tonne Reflects typical coal tar pitch Where applicable 103-120 7-12 ≤0.5 Monthly

# **Anodes: Monthly**

#### China (\$/t Ex-works)

## DataLab name:

Material: Price basis: Location: Type: Currency: Weight unit: Pricing: Duties/tariffs: Frequency:

# China Export (\$/t FOB)

# DataLab name:

Material: Price basis: Location: Type: Currency: Weight unit: Pricing: Duties/tariffs: Frequency:

#### Carbon Products, Anodes, Spot price; China, EXW Anode Ex-works China Spot Collected prices in RMB and convert to US\$ Metric tonne Reflects typical anode Where applicable Monthly

## Carbon Products, Anodes, Spot price; China, FOB

Anode China Export FOB China Spot US\$ Metric tonne Reflects typical anode Where applicable Monthly

# **Calcined Petroleum Coke: Quarterly**

## US Gulf Coast (\$/t FOB)

DataLab name: Material: Price basis: Location: Type: Currency: Weight unit: Pricing: Duties/tariffs:

#### Carbon Products, Calcined Coke, Contract price; USA, FOB

CPC USGC FOB US Gulf Coast Quarterly Contract US\$ Metric tonne Reflects typical calcined petroleum coke Where applicable



Typical Sulphur, %: Typical Vanadium, ppm:

## Europe (\$/t CIF)

DataLab name: Material: Price basis: Location: Type: Currency: Weight unit: Pricing: Duties/tariffs: Typical Sulphur, %: Typical Vanadium, ppm:

# Middle East (\$/t CIF)

# DataLab name:

Material: Price basis: Location: Type: Currency: Weight unit: Pricing: Duties/tariffs: Typical Sulphur, %: Typical Vanadium, ppm: 2.5 – 3.5 250–350

## Carbon Products, Calcined Coke, Contract price; Europe, CIF

CPC EU CIF Rotterdam Quarterly Contract US\$ Metric tonne Reflects typical calcined petroleum coke Where applicable ≤1.0-2.5 150- 250

## Carbon Products, Calcined Coke, Contract price; Middle East, CIF

CPC M.E. CIF Delivered M.E. Smelter Quarterly Contract US\$ Metric tonne Reflects typical calcined petroleum coke Where applicable  $\leq$ 1.5–3.5 150–350

# **Coal Tar: Quarterly**

## Europe Coal Tar (\$/t FOB)

DataLab name: Material: Price basis: Location: Type: Currency: Weight unit: Pricing: Duties/tariffs: Frequency:

## Europe Coal Tar (€/t FOB)

DataLab name: Material: Price basis: Location: Type: Currency: Weight unit: Pricing: Duties/tariffs:

#### Carbon Products, Coal Tar, quarterly price; Europe, FOB CT EU FOB Europe Quarterly US\$ conversion from Euro

Metric tonne Reflects typical coal tar Where applicable Quarterly

#### Carbon Products, Coal Tar, quarterly price; Europe, FOB

CT EU FOB Europe Quarterly Euro Metric tonne Reflects typical coal tar Where applicable

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Frequency:

Quarterly

# **Coal Tar Pitch: Quarterly**

#### North America (\$/t FOB)

DataLab name: Material: Price basis: Location: Type: Currency: Weight unit: Pricing: Duties/tariffs: Typical Softening point, °C: Typical Quinoline Insoluble, %: Typical Ash, %:

# Europe (\$/t FOB)

#### DataLab name: Material: Price basis: Location: Type: Currency: Weight unit: Pricing: Duties/tariffs: Typical Softening point, °C: Typical Quinoline Insoluble, %:

## Europe (€/t FOB)

#### DataLab name:

Typical Ash, %:

Material: Price basis: Location: Type: Currency: Weight unit: Pricing: Duties/tariffs: Typical Softening point, °C: Typical Quinoline Insoluble, %: Typical Ash, %:

#### Carbon Products, Coal Tar Pitch, Contract price; USA, FOB

CTP North America FOB Supplier Facility Quarterly and Semester US\$ Metric tonne Reflects typical coal tar pitch (i.e liquid coal tar pitch) Where applicable 108-113 8-16 ≤0.5

#### Carbon Products, Coal Tar Pitch, Contract price; Europe, FOB

CTP EU FOB Europe Quarterly US\$ Metric tonne Reflects typical coal tar pitch (i.e liquid coal tar pitch) Where applicable 103-120 4-7 ≤0.5

#### Carbon Products, Coal Tar Pitch, Contract price; Europe, FOB

CTP EU FOB Europe Quarterly Euro conversion from US\$ Metric tonne Reflects typical coal tar pitch (i.e liquid coal tar pitch) Where applicable 103-120 4-7 ≤0.5



# **Glossary of abbreviations**

INCO TERM RULES FOR ANY MODE OR MODES OF TRANSPORT:

EXW – Ex-Works

FCA – Free Carrier

CPT – Carriage Paid To

CIP – Carriage and Insurance Paid To

DAT – Delivered at Terminal

DAP – Delivered at Place

DDP – Delivered Duty Paid

#### INCO TERM RULES FOR SEA AND INLAND WATERWAY TRANSPORT:

FAS – Free Alongside Ship

FOB – Free on Board

CFR – Cost and Freight

CIF – Cost Insurance and Freight

COUNTRY ABBREVIATIONS USED:

We use ISO 3166 alpha-2 standard country codes