# **CRU Prices**

Zinc

Methodology and Definitions Guide

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## Methodology and Definitions Guide - Zinc

## 1 Scope

This guide covers refined zinc premia in all geographical markets and should be read in conjunction with the *CRU Group Compliance Framework and Methodology Guide*. It details commodity-specific methodology which have precedence, with all other aspects covered by the Group methodology guide.

## 2 Methodology

CRU collects zinc premia as part of its assessment of broader market conditions that are published in the Zinc Monitor. These premia are gathered from regular discussions with a wide network of market participants. This network is frequently reviewed to ensure a balance of buyers and sellers, and to reflect actual activity in the market. CRU also conducts consultations with the market about its methodology – all answers are treated as confidential.

#### Frequency

All premia are assessed once per month and reflect deals concluded and market information since the last publication.

#### **Assessment Method**

Analysts use telephone, electronic messaging and email services to collect premia as well as to verify the information received. We endeavour to record actual transactions, but also include bids, offers and other market information. More weighting is given to transactions when assessing a price from a range of possible levels.

Data is gathered through consultation with producers, consumers and traders. Published premia reflect the average of the deals concluded within the time frame under consideration. Outliers are excluded from the assessment.

#### Price determination in an illiquid market

If a market has been quiet with no deals concluded, premia are rolled over. However, if the overall market trend is strongly upward or downward but there were no transactions concluded, bids, offers and other market information will be used to form the assessment.

#### Normalisation

The final premium is assessed based on all data received by all permissible means. Data which meet the precise definitions below are eligible for admission without any transformation. Data which do not will be subject to a normalisation process in order to adjust for delivery basis etc.

#### **Exclusion of outliers**

An analyst may use expert judgement in the exclusion of a data point as an input to the calculation of the final price. In doing so they would consider: the range and distribution of data collected in the same timeframe from other data providers; previous data received from the same data provider; non-price information received from the data provider; market state and direction information from any other source. Inclusion or exclusion of input data in the final price is explicit and recorded.

#### **Expert judgement**

Expert judgement may apply to decisions on whether price data submitted relate to actual deals concluded, if normalisation of price data submitted is required and the means of any normalisation, and the inclusion of a data point in calculation of the final price.

An analyst will consult with one or more colleagues before any application of expert judgement if in any doubt or where collective input would improve the quality of a judgement.

#### Deactivated premia, prices and charges

A premium assessment will remain active as long as there are sufficient buyers, sellers and/or traders for the analyst to make an accurate assessment. If the quotation suffers from limited transparency or if business dynamics change, it may be deactivated following market consultation. Its history will still be available, but no further information will be collected for that assessment from the time it is deactivated.

#### **Specifications**

Transaction sizes and specifications are listed in the definitions below.



#### **Timing**

Spot assessments typically reflect transactions for a product to be supplied within 30 days.

### Final publication

CRU Zinc prices are published monthly in the *CRU Zinc Monitor*, associated *Zinc Prices Basket*, via FTP data feeds and are available in DataLab.



### 3 Definitions

## Zinc premia

#### **Europe - FCA**

DataLab Name: Zinc, Refined Metal, Spot premium; Europe, FCA

Material: SHG zinc ingot

Price basis: FCA

Credit/payment terms: Prompt net cash Packaging: In 1 tonne bundles Loading location: Northern Europe

Type: Spot
Currency: US dollar
Weight unit: Metric tonne
Size: 100-500t
Delivery: Prompt

Pricing: Basis the Official LME cash settlement price for zinc at the time of contract confirmation,

plus premium

Duties/tariffs: 2.5% import duty on material of non-EU origin

Frequency: Monthly

#### Europe – Ex Works/In Warehouse [Discontinued]

DataLab Name: Zinc, Refined Metal, Spot premium; Europe, EXW

Material: SHG zinc ingot

Price basis: Ex works/in warehouse
Credit/payment terms: Prompt net cash
Packaging: In 1 tonne bundles
Loading location: Northern Europe

Type: Spot
Currency: US dollar
Weight unit: Metric tonne
Size: 100-500t
Delivery: Prompt

Pricing: Basis the Official LME cash settlement price for zinc at the time of contract confirmation,

plus premium

Duties/tariffs: 2.5% import duty on material of non-EU origin

Frequency: Monthly

#### **USA - Midwest Delivered**

DataLab Name: Zinc, Refined Metal, Spot premium; USA, Midwest, DDP

Material: SHG zinc ingot
Price basis: Mid-West delivered
Credit/payment terms: Net cash 30 days
Packaging: In 1 tonne bundles
Loading location: North America

Type: Spot Currency: US cent

Weight unit: US pound (basis short ton = 2,000 lbs)

Size: 100-500t

Timing: Prompt business for delivery within 1-2 weeks.

Pricing: Basis the official LME cash settlement price for zinc at the time of contract confirmation,

plus premium

Duties/tariffs: 1.5% import duty on material of non-USMCA origin

Frequency: Monthly



Taiwan, China - CIF

DataLab Name: Zinc, Refined Metal, Spot Premium; Taiwan (China), CIF

SHG zinc ingot Material: CIF Taiwan, China Price basis: Credit/payment terms: Prompt net cash Packaging: In 1 tonne bundles Loading location: Nearby ports

Type: Spot US dollar Currency: Weight unit: Metric tonne Size: 100-500t

Delivery: Prompt within 1-2 weeks

Pricing: Basis the official LME cash settlement price for zinc at the time of contract confirmation,

plus premium

Duties/tariffs: N/A Frequency: Monthly

#### China - CIF

DataLab Name: Zinc, Refined Metal, Spot premium; China, CIF

Material: SHG zinc ingot

Price basis: CIF main Chinese port (duty unpaid)

Credit/payment terms: Prompt net cash Packaging: In 1 tonne bundles Loading location: Nearby ports Type: Spot Currency: US dollar

Weight unit: Metric tonne Size: 100-500t

Delivery: Prompt within 1-4 weeks

Pricing: Basis the official LME cash settlement price for zinc at the time of contract confirmation,

plus premium

Duties/tariffs: 1%

11%: USA

Duty free: ASEAN, Australia, South Korea, Peru, EEU

Frequency: Monthly